Драга децо,

Подсећамо вас да пратите наставу на РТС-у.Данас ћемо научити како да дамо **савете и**ли како даговоримо о **правилима, oбавезама, забранама**… Читајте пажљиво неколико пута, иможете да запишите у свескама или сачувате на рачунару.

**I can make rules and give advice**

**(Must, mustn’t, should, shouldn’t )**

***Правила MUST – МОРАТИ MUSTN’T - СТРОГА ЗАБРАНА / НЕ СМЕТИ***

***Савети SHOULD – ТРЕБАЛО БИ SHOULDN’T - НЕ БИ ТРЕБАЛО***

**Срешћете речи Obligation – обавеза Advice - савет**

Examples Примери

*I****must****do my homework. - You****should*** *start now.  
You****mustn’t****be late for class. You s****houldn’t*** *go so slowly.  
We****must****wash our hands.We* ***should*** *do this now.*

Remember! Запамтите!

We can use ‘**must**’ to talk about rules and strong obligationWe use “**should”** to talk about advice

For the negative, we say ‘**must not**’ or ‘**mustn’t**’. For the negative, we say **“should not’** or **“shouldn’t’**.

*Parents****must****take care of their children. They* ***should*** *play games with their children  
You****mustn’t****shout in the library. You* ***shouldn’t*** speak there. *She****must not****forget her books. You* ***should*** *give her now.*

Be careful!

The main verb is without ‘to’.  
*He****must be****careful when cutting food.  
I****mustn’t make****a mess.*

*You* ***shouldn’t wear*** *shorts. You* ***should take*** *a jacket*

We say... We don’t say...

*You* ***must look*** *both ways when crossing the road. (NOTYou must to look both ways when crossing the road.)  
Children* ***must respect*** *their parents. (NOT Children must respecting their parents.)*

*You* ***should listen*** *to your parents (NOT you should to listen to your parents)*

*ВАЖНО!Можете да* **препишите или направите белешке**

**Ако ово разумете, веома лако ћете урадити вежбања 3. И 4. на страни 63 у вашим књигама.**

**Вежбу 5 на страни 63 урадите у свесци.**

А сада да објаснимо и HAVE TO (морати)слично као и MUST (морати), but let’s see

Must and have to are both used for obligation and are often quite similar. They are both followed by the infinitive.

I ***must go*** now. / I ***have to go*** now.

**Are these exactly the same?(Али да ли се користе баш у истим ситуацијама ?)**

**Opinion - мишљење**

Well, almost. We often use **must for more personal opinions** about what it is necessary to do, and **have to for what somebody in authority has said it is necessary to do.**

I ***must***remember to get a present for Daisy.    (my opinion)     
You ***have to*** look after their hair regularly.     (dog experts say so)  
Do you***have to*** wear a tie for school?    (asking about school rules)

**Which verb do people use more? (Шта се користи чешће?)**

**Have to** is more frequent in conversation; **must** is used more in formal writing, for example in written notices.

Passengers ***must*** fasten their seat-belts.

**Do they change in form for I, you, he, she, etc.? Да ли се MUST иHAVE мењају у трећем лицу?**

Have changes in the third person singular (he/she/it has); I have to / He has to/ she has to

but **must doesn’t change**. It’s a modal verb and modals don’t change. I must / He must

**ОВО ЈЕ ВЕОМА ВАЖНО!**

**MUSTAN’T и DON’T HAVE TO имају потпуно различито значење**

The positive forms are very similar in meaning, but the negative forms are completely different**. Значење потврдног облика је веома сличано, али су ОДРИЧНИ облици ПОТПУНО РАЗЛИЧИТИ у значењу.**

*You****mustn’t****forget ...*  
(don’t forget - you have no choice – не смеш да заборавиш- немаш избора)

*If you don't like him, you****don't have to****see him again. Ако ти се не свиђа, не мораш да га видиш поново.*  
(Тhere is no obligation to see him again, but you have a choice/ непостојиобавезадагавидишпоново, алисвакакоимашизбор.

**Umm, I’m still a bit confused ... Ух, ово мало збуњује ☹**

Here's an example you can remember – Ево примера који ћеш запамтити:

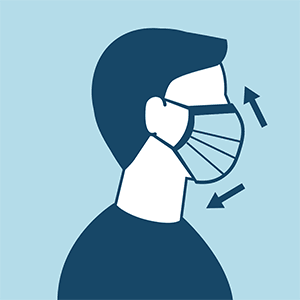
*In a non-smoking area you****mustn’t smoke,****but in a smoking area you****don’t have to smoke****but you can if you want to.*

*У непушачком делу не смеш да се запалиш цигарету, у пушачком делу не мораш да запалиш цигарету, али можеш ако желиш.*

**Ah! Right, I*mustn’t*forget that.☺ И наравно, увек бирајте непушачки део☺!**

**Ево и вежбања**

Write four rules and protect yourself from covid-19

1. 2.  3. 4.

ДОМАЋИ ЗАДАТАК

**Као што стоји на првој страни, урадитевежбања 3. И 4. на страни 63 у вашим књигама.**

Вежбу 5 радите у свескама.

Наставницама сликате вежбу 5. Страна 63 у вашим књигам коју сте урадили у свескама и

4 правила понашања која сте написали на основу сличица које су вам дате изнад.

Пошаљете до следећег четвртка.

**Ево и додатног вежбањаако неко нема књигу или жели да провежба мало више. Ова додатна вежбања нису обавезна.**

**На последњој страни се налазе решења како би на крају проверили. Уколико се деси да вам нешто није јасно обавезно се јавите наставницамам и проверите.**

**Поздрав од ваших наставница!!!!**

**1.Check your grammar: grouping – have to, must and should Put the phrases in the correct groups.**

**Разврстај реченице дате у табели**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Drink cold water if you have a cold | complete a lot of exams, study and training to be a doctor | rest and drink lots of liquids if you have a cold |
| arrive at the airport earlier. | always get enough sleep | show your passport or identity card to get on a plane. |
| be seventeen to drive a car in the UK | use your mobile phone during an exam | drive on the right side of the road in the UK – everyone drives on the left! |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **You have to…** | **You mustn’t…** | **You should…** |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

**2. Correct the mistakes and write these sentences on the line below.Исправи грешке у датим реченицама**

**1. You must to see the Chrysler Building when you're in New York.**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**2. Do I should call him?**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**3. We don't must make any noise; my grandfather's sleeping.**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**4. You really should to go and see a doctor about that.**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**5. He doesn't should talk to people like that.**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**6. Why we always have to come to the same café?**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**7. Must you to make that terrible noise all the time?**

**Решења за проверу**

1. **Вежба**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **You have to…** | **You mustn’t…** | **You should…** |
| **show your passport or identity**  **card to get on a plane.** | **use your mobile phone during an exam.** | **arrive at the airport earlier.** |
| **be seventeen to drive a car in the UK.** | **drive on the right side of the road in the UK – everyone drives on the left!** | **always get enough sleep** |
| **complete a lot of exams, study**  **and training to be a doctor.** | **Drink cold water if you have a cold.** | **rest and drink lots of liquids if you**  **have a cold.** |

1. **Вежба**

**1. You must see the Chrysler Building when you're in New York.**

**1.You should see the Chrysler Building when you're in New York.**

**2. Should I call him?**

**3. We mustn't make any noise; my grandfather's sleeping. Или**

**We must not make any noise; my grandfather's sleeping.**

**4. You really should go and see a doctor about that.**

**5. He shouldn't talk to people like that. Или**

**He should not talk to people like that.**

**6. Why do we always have to come to the same café?**

**7. Must you make that terrible noise all the time?**