**ADJECTIVE OR ADVERB**

**Pridev ili prilog u engleskom jeziku**

**Pravila za građenje priloga od prideva u engleskom**

**Adjective** – pridevi, idu uz imenice. **Adverb** – prilozi, idu uz glagole.

1. Prilozi se uglavnom grade od prideva, tako sto im se doda nastavak **ly**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| Sad | Sad**ly** |
| Nervous | Nervous**ly** |
| Quiet | Quiet**ly** |
| Soft | soft**ly** |

1. Ako se pridev zavrsava slovom **y** prilog se pravi tako sto se y pretvori u **i** i doda se nastavak **ly**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| Happ**y** | Happ**ily** |
| Angr**y** | Angr**ily** |

1. Ako se pridev zavrsava na **le** prilog se gradi tako sto se obrise nastavak **le** i doda se **ly**.

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| **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| Terrib**le** | Terrib**ly** |
| Capab**le** | Capab**ly** |

1. Ako se pridev zavrsava sa **ly** prilog se isto pise i izgovara.

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| **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| **friendly** | friend**ly** |
| **lively** | live**ly** |
| **lonely** | lone**ly** |
| **lovely** | love**ly** |
| **silly** | sil**ly** |
| **daily** | dai**ly** |
| **early** | ear**ly** |
| **monthly** | month**ly** |
| **weekly** | week**ly** |
| **yearly** | year**ly** |

1. Nepravilni prilozi.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| Good | Well |
| Fast | Fast |
| Hard | Hard |
| Long | long |
| Low | Low |
| Straight | Straight |
| Extra | Extra |
| Doubtless | Doubtless |

1. Double forms, može i jedno i drugo ☺

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Adverb I** | **Adverb II** |
| Hard | Hard | Hard**ly** |
| Near | Near | Near**ly** |
| Late | Late | Late**ly** |

**Bonus**

**Adjective:**

Kod prideva treba obratiti paznju da li je nastavak -**ed** ili –**ing**

1. pridev ide uz imenicu koja oznacava **bice** koristimo nastavak ***ed***
2. pridevi koji idu uz imenice koje ne **oznacavaju ziva bica (uz predmete, zivotinje, stvari**) zavrsavaju se na ***ing***.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *alarming*What an alarming noise! | ***alarmed***I was alarmed by the loud bang. |
| *boring*I've never seen such a boring film! | *bored*The students looked bored as the teacher talked and talked. |
| *depressing*This weather is depressing! Is it ever going to stop raining? | *depressed*I was feeling depressed, so I stayed at home with hot chocolate and a good book. |
| *exciting*It's a really exciting book. I couldn't wait to find out what happened at the end. | *excited*I'm so excited! I'm going on holiday tomorrow! |
| *relaxing*A nice hot bath is so relaxing after a long day. | *relaxed*She was so relaxed, sitting in front of the fire, that she didn't want to move. |
| *tiring*My job is really tiring. I don't get home until 10pm sometimes. | *tired*David's too tired to come to the cinema tonight. He's going to go to bed early. |