ZADACI ZA 7.RAZRED 11.5.-15.5.2020.

Zdravo, deco!

Prosle nedelje smo ucili sadasnji pasiv (Present Passive), a ove nedelje cemo prosli pasiv (Past Passive).

Da se podsetimo, Present Passive:

 I am told to wash my hands often. (Kazu mi da cesto perem ruke.)

 Past Passive:

 I was told to wash my hands often. (Kazali su mi da cesto perem ruke.)

Kao sto vidite, sadasnji i prosli pasiv se razlikuju po pomocnom glagolu:

 sadasnji pasiv - glagol BE je u sadasnjem vremenu, Present Simple (AM, IS, ARE)

prosli pasiv – glagol BE je u proslom vemenu, Past Simple (WAS, WERE)

Present Passive Past Passive

He is given a mail. He was given a mail.

We are sent some messages. We were sent some messages.

They aren’t invited. They weren’t invited. ODRICNI OBLIK

Are you informed? Were you informed? UPITNI OBLIK

WAS/WERE + PAST PARTICIPLE

 (Pravilni glagoli: na infinitiv dodajemo nastavak –ed

 Nepravilni glagoli: trazimo glagol u 3.koloni nepravilnih glagola)

Primere proslog pasiva cete naci u udzbeniku u tekstu Dada, na str. 80,81. Primer:

Dada **…. was started** by a group of artists during the Fist World War.

1. Zadatak Pronadjite ostale primere i prepisite ih u svesku.

Da biste razumeli o cemu se govori u ovom tekstu, prevedite plave reci – to su sve pridevi kojima se opisuje umetnost.

1. Zadatak Prepisite i prevedite plave reci.

More about Passive

Proucicemo tabelu na 81. Str. , 1.zadatak:

Aktivne recenice:

* *A group of artists started Dada*. (Grupa umetnika je zapocela Dada umetnost.)

A group of artists – subjekat ( ko je zapoceo) started – aktivni glagol (sta su radili) Dada – objekat (sta su zapoceli)

* *Most critics rejected Dada works of art. (*Vecina umetnika je odbacila Dada umetnicka dela.)

Most critics – subject, rejected – active verb, Dada works of art – object

* *Picasso didn’t start Dada*. (Pikaso nije zapoceo Dada umetnost.)

Picasso – subject, didn’t start – active verb, Dada – object

Pasivne recenice:

* *Dada was started by a group of artists*. (Dada umetnost je zapocet od grupe umetnika.)

Dada – subject, was started – passive verb, **by** a group of artists – agent (ko je to uradio)

* *Dada works of art were rejected by most critics*. (Dada umetnicka dela su odbacena od vecine kriticara.)

Dada works of art – subject, were rejected – passive verb, **by** most critics – agent

* *Dada wasn’t started by Picasso*. (Dada umetnost nije zapoceta od strane Pikasa.)

Dada – subject, wasn’t started – passive verb, **by** Picasso – agent

Let’s compare active and passive sentences (da uporedimo aktivne i pasivne recenice)

Subjekat aktivne recenice postaje objekat pasivne recenice,

a objekat aktivne postaje subjekat pasivne.

Vreme glagola BE se slaze sa vremenom glavnog glagola.

Ako zelimo da naglasimo ko je nesto uradio u pasivnoj recenici, treba nam rec BY.

Kada imenice treba da zamenimo zamenicama u pasivnoj recenici, koristimo sledece oblike:

Licne zamenice (subjekat) Licne zamenice (objekat)

I ME

YOU YOU

HE HIM

SHE HER

IT IT

WE US

THEY THEM

Na primer: The children were taught by the teacher.

 They were taught by him.

3.ZADATAK page 81, exercise 2 – popunite recenice proslim pasivom glagola u zagradama

4.ZADATAK Work Book, page 64, ex. 1,2,3,4. Page 65,ex. 3 (recenice prebacite u pasivni oblik, vodite racuna o pravilu , Subjekat aktivne recenice postaje objekat pasivne recenice

Ex.4 – prepisite tekst tako sto cete prebaciti aktivne recenice u pasivne, tamo gde je to moguce.

Zadaci sa tri zvezdice nisu obavezni.

 Enjoy these videos:

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j_lLJSO7q2M>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ARaEpSAD-ng>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-K_eKC76jn4>

Deadline (rok za slanje ): 14.5.2020. Two o’clock.

Greetings from your teachers!